

S .
 FC .
?

1
 VC ,

—

2

FC	S	VC
27900,16	95000	35997,76

(S-V)

$$S - VC = FC$$
$$S = VC + FC$$
$$S = 27900,16 + 35997,76 = 63897,92$$

:

: 63897,92 . . .

2

VC

- F

2

FC	VC	P
124899,8	53,54	63,6

VC

- FC

$$\begin{aligned}Q * VC + FC &= P * Q \\Q (VC - P) + FC &= 0 \\Q &= - FC / (VC - P) \\min (&) = P * Q\end{aligned}$$

Q-

$$\begin{aligned}Q &= -124899.8 / (53.54 - 63.6) = 12415.49 \\min (&) = 63.6 * 12415.49 = 789624.91\end{aligned}$$

789624,91

3.

FV , t .

(1) ; (2) ?

2

N	I	FV
8,00	11,02%	101003,00

1)

$$FV_t = PV_0(1+k)^t$$

$$k = I / 100\%$$

$$PV_0 = 101003,00 / (1 + 0,1102)^8 = 43764,75$$

2)

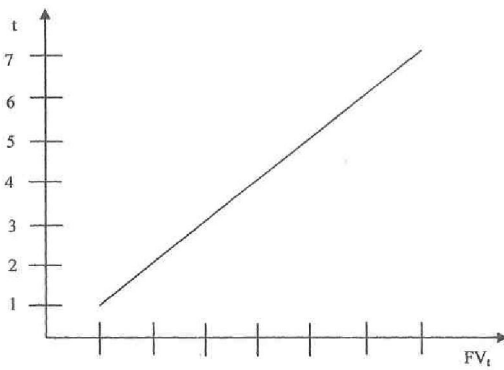
$$FV_t = PV_0 * k * t + PV_0$$

$$FV_t = PV_0(1+k*t)$$

$$PV_0 = FV_t / (1+k*t)$$

$$PV_0 = 101003,00 / (1 + 0,8816) = 53679,32$$

Грн.



4

$FV(1)$, $t(1)$

$FV(2)$, $t(2)$,

2

$FV(1)$	$n(1)$	$FV(2)$	$n(2)$	i
450,00	4	420,30	14	15,00%

$$PV_0 = FVt / (1+k)^t$$

$$PV_1 = FV_1 / (1+k)^{n(1)}$$

$$PV_2 = FV_2 / (1+k)^{n(2)}$$

$$PV_0 = PV_1 + PV_2$$

PV_1	PV_2	PV_0
295,88	51,65	347,53

$FV(1)$, $t(1)$

$FV(2)$, $t(2)$,

i 347,53 ..

5
FV(1) ,
t(1) *FV(2)* *t(2)* ,

<i>FV(1)</i>	<i>t(1)</i>	<i>FV(2)</i>	<i>t(2)</i>	<i>i</i>
445,85	4	416,42	14	15,00%

$$PVA_n = PMT \sum_{t=1}^n \left(\frac{1}{1+k} \right)^t = PMT (PVIFA_{k,n})$$

$$PVA_{t1} = FV(1) * PVIFA_{i,t1}$$

$$PVIFA = 2,8550$$

$$PVA_a = 445,85 * 2,8550 = 1272,89$$

$$PV(\text{perpetuity}) = \frac{PMT}{k}$$

$$PMT = FV(2)$$

$$PV(\text{perpetuity}) = 416,42 / 0,15 = 2776,13$$

$$PVA = PVA_{t1} + PV(\text{perpetuity})$$

$$PVA = 1272,89 + 2776,13 = 4049,03$$

5
FV(1) ,
t(1) *FV(2)* *t(2)*

4049,03 ..

6

NPV

%.

2

<i>IC</i>	<i>CF1</i>	<i>CF2</i>	<i>CF3</i>	<i>CF4</i>	<i>CF5</i>	<i>i</i>
-26460,36	20000	0	1000	8000	2000	7,00%

(*NPV*)

<i>NPV</i> =	\sum_t	$\frac{CF_t}{(1+i)^t}$	- <i>IC</i>	
<i>CF_t</i>	грошові потоки за відповідний період			
<i>IC</i>	капітальні вкладення			

$$NPV = 18691,59 + 0 + 816,30 + 6103,16 + 1425,97 - 26460,36 = 576,66$$

<i>NPV</i> > 0
<i>NPV</i> < 0
<i>NPV</i> = 0

$$NPV > 0 \text{ (} 576,66 > 0 \text{)}$$

NPV

NPV

.
().
(back period -) ,

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, 1

0	-26460,36	-26460,36
1	20000	-6460,36
2	0,00	-6460,36
3	1000	-5460,36
4	8000,00	2539,64
5	2000	4539,64

,
3.68 (: " " ,
- 5460.36/8000).

7.

D ,

2

IC	CF1	CF2	CF3	CF4	CF5	i
-17810,00	1968	1975	10000	0	10000	8,00%

$$PI = \frac{CF_1}{(1+i)^1} + \frac{CF_2}{(1+i)^2} + \frac{CF_3}{(1+i)^3} + \frac{CF_4}{(1+i)^4} + \frac{CF_5}{(1+i)^5} / IC$$

$$PI = (1822,22+1693,24+7938,32+0+6805,83)/17810 = 1,0252$$

$$PI > 1,$$

$$PI < 1,$$

$$PI = 1,$$

$$> 1(= 1.0252),$$

_____ (D)

		(PVIF)		
0	-17810,00	1,0000	-17810,00	-17810,00
1	1968	0,9259	1822,22	-15987,78
2	1975	0,8573	1693,24	-14294,53
3	10000,00	0,7938	7938,32	-6356,21
4	0,00	0,7350	0,00	-6356,21
5	10000,00	0,6806	6805,83	449,62

4.64

(, , : " " , - 6356.21/10000).

8.

RR

2

IC	CF1	CF2	CF3	CF4	CF5	ia
-17810,38	1968	1975	10000	0	10000	8,00%

IRR = r,

NPV = f(r) = 0.

$$NPV = C_0 + \frac{C_1}{(1+IRR)} + \frac{C_2}{(1+IRR)^2} + \dots + \frac{C_t}{(1+IRR)^t} = 0,$$

$r_a = 8\%$

$$NPV_a = 1822.22 + 1693.24 + 7938.32 + 0 + 6805.83 - 17810.38 = 449.24$$

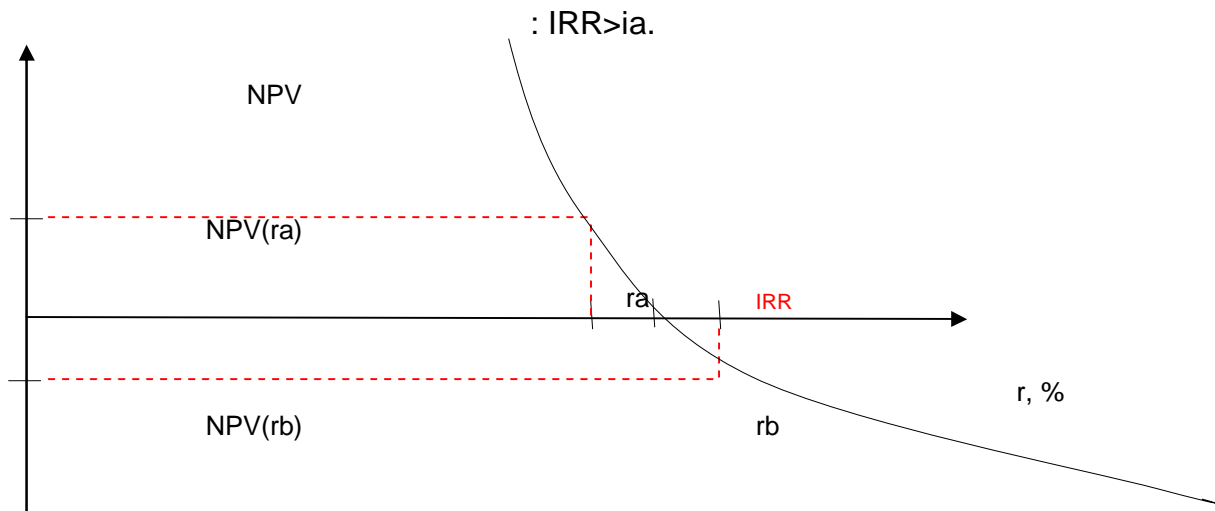
$r_b = 9\%$

$$NPV_b = 1805.5 + 1662.32 + 7721.83 + 0 + 6499.31 - 17810.38 = -121.41$$

NPV(r)

$$IRR = r_a + (r_b - r_a) * NPV_a / (NPV_a - NPV_b)$$

$$0.08 + (0.09 - 0.08) * 449.24 / (449.24 + 121.46)$$



. 1

IRR

, *RR* , *RR* ,
RR ,

9.

$t-$
 $i\%$

2

X	t	i
308,82	6	16,00%

$$PVA_n = PMT \sum_{t=1}^n \left(\frac{1}{1+k} \right)^t = PMT (PVIFA_{k,n})$$

$$PMT = FV$$

$$PVA_{t1} = FV(1) * PVIFA_{i,t1}$$

$PVIFA_{i,t1}$	PVA_{t1}
3,684736	1137,92

1137.92

10.

T . . . , N . . . , Y . . .

2

	Y	T	N	I
459	627	34	3	104,00%

1)

$$= Y - C - T = 134$$

2)

$$= Y - C - T(1-0,25) = 100,5$$

3)

$$= \frac{I}{C+T} = 0,2718$$

4)

$$= * (1 + (i/12 * 100))^j = 588,98$$

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